



U.S. ARMY  
**RDECOM**

Advanced Rotorcraft  
Aeromechanics Research

ARL

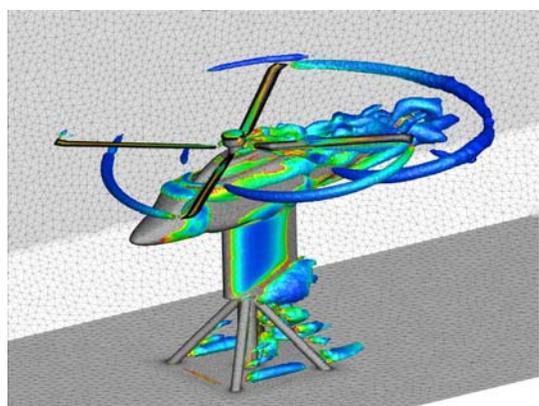
OPEN  
campus

**S&T Campaign: Sciences for Maneuver**  
*Platform Mechanics*

Hao Kang, Ph.D., (410) 278-6811, hao.kang2.civ@mail.mil  
Matt Wilbur, (757) 864-1268, matthew.l.wilbur.civ@mail.mil

**Research Objective**

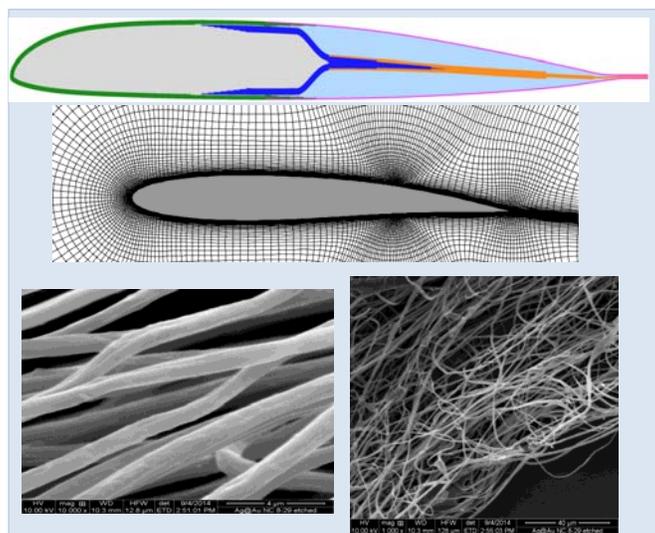
- Exploratory research to enable rotorcraft capabilities that are beyond the current state of the art
- New morphing structures based on approaches for washplateless control and hybrid nanocomposite structures as a new approach to passively enhance aeromechanical stability



Experimental and analytical research of active twist rotor

**Challenges**

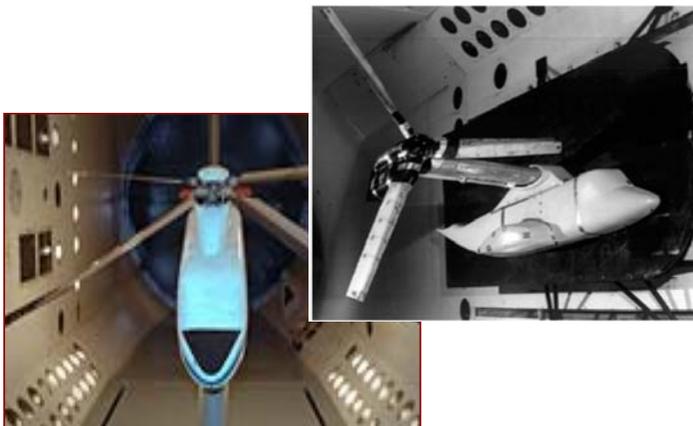
- Viable approach for washplateless helicopters has yet to be developed
- Vulnerabilities and performance of morphing trailing edge flap concept has yet to be demonstrated.
- Interfacial load transfer and energy dissipation mechanisms in nanocomposite are not fully understood



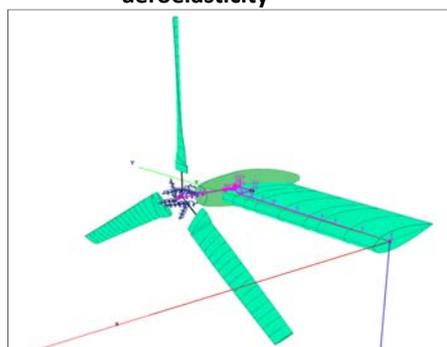
Morphing structure and adaptive hybrid nanocomposite research

**ARL Facilities and Capabilities Available to Support Collaborative Research**

- Transonic Dynamics Tunnel at NASA Langley is uniquely suited to testing future Army rotorcraft configurations
- Specialized wind tunnel facility exists for conducting aeromechanical stability and rotorcraft aeroelasticity studies
- Air or R-134a heavy gas may be used as test medium
- ARL has a field element at NASA Langley to leverage unique facility for rotorcraft aeromechanics studies



Experimental edgewise rotor and tiltrotor aeroelasticity



Analytical rotor aeroelasticity

**Complementary Expertise/Facilities/Capabilities Sought in Collaboration**

- Advancements in morphing structures
- Fabrication of hybrid nanocomposite structures (i.e., conventional fiber reinforcement with carbon nanotube matrix inclusions)
- Passive approaches for aeromechanical stability enhancement